

LNF Quick Reference

Correct	Incorrect
Correct Letter	Incorrect Letter
Articulation and/or dialect	3-second hesitation
Similarly shaped font (uppercase i and lowercase l)	Skipped letters

FSF Quick Reference

Correct	Incorrect
Initial phoneme	No response
Initial consonant and vowel	Letter name (prompt with one-time reminder)
Initial consonant blend	Ending sound(s)
Initial consonant blend	3-second or longer hesitation
/ch/ substituted for /tr/ /j/ substituted for /dr/	Whole word repeated

PSF Quick Reference

Student Response	Scored	Scoring Rule
(trip) "/t/ /r/ /i/ /p/"	<u>/t/ /r/ /i/ /p/</u>	Complete, correct segmentation
(trip) "/t/ /r/ /i/ /p/ /s/"	<u>/t/ /r/ /i/ /p/</u>	Insertion/addition
(trip) "/t/ /r/ /i/ /ps/"	<u>/t/ /r/ /i/ /p/</u>	Segment mispronunciation
(star) "/th/ /t/ /ar/"	<u>/s/ /t/ /ar/</u>	Articulation/dialect
(fox) "/f/ /o/ /ks/"	<u>/f/ /o/ /k/ /s/</u>	Incomplete segmentation
(bit) "/bi/ /i/ /it/"	<u>/b/ /i/ /t/</u>	Overlapping segmentation
(red) "/r/ /d/"	<u>/r/ /e/ /d/</u>	Omission
(red) "/r/ hmm..."	<u>/r/ /e/ /d/</u>	3-second hesitation

Daze Quick Reference

Correct	Incorrect
The correct word choice is indicated by a circle, check, or underline	An incorrect word choice is selected
	Multiple words are selected for one response
	Items left blank prior to items completed

Scoring Rules

DIBELS Next®

NWF Quick Reference

Student Response	Scored	Scoring Rule
(bok) "/b/ /o/ /k/"	<u>b</u> o k	Complete correct letter sounds
(bok) "bok"	bok	Complete whole word read
(bok) "boks"	bok/	Insertion/addition to whole word read
(bok) "bak"	bok	Sound mispronunciation
(bok) /b/ /k/	b o k	Omission
(bok) /b/ ... [assessor: "/o/"] /k/	b o k	Hesitation when reading sound-by-sound (assessor taps letter and provides sounds)
(bok) "/bo/ /o/ /ok/"	<u>b</u> <u>o</u> k	Overlapping segmentation

DORF Oral Reading Quick Reference

Correct	Incorrect
Words read exactly as written in the text	Incorrect reading of the word
Repeated words or phrases	Omission
Inserted words or phrases	3-second hesitation

DORF Passage Retell Quick Reference

Correct	Incorrect
Stating accurate details	Exclamations or "Hmm..." or "Umm"
Contractions	Songs and recitations
Minor repetitions	Rote repetition of words or phrases
Minor irrelevancies	Stories or irrelevancies
Minor inaccuracies	Stating retell details multiple times