

#### Push to the End...

Read to Achieve Spring Webinar 2012 Presented by Tina Pelletier Colorado Department of Education RTA



- Critical connections in ending the year
- Focus on second and third grade data
- Top 5 Strategies to help students reach goals





- Check your kindergarten data~make sure your students can hear sounds in words {PSF Goal}
- Remember that LNF is added into the composite score for K so make sure they know those letters!
- Check your first grade data~make sure your students can use sounds in words {NWF Goal}
- The first two goals are the easiest!
- Second and Third grade are more challenging!
- Why?

# + Reading Fluency Requires:

- High frequency words {55% of the text}
- Phonic knowledge {sounding out and blending strategies}
- Structural Analysis {breaking words into letter chunks}
- Phrasing {connection to meaning}
- Internalizing comprehension {listening to the voice in your head as you read}
- Vocabulary connections {knowing the words}
- Reader independence and motivation





First Sound Fluency



### + But the key is ... Ire: Nonsense Word Fluency

	Benchmark Score		Dece	mber			Janu	uary		February				
	Deneminark Score	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	
'd F	luency - Correct Letter S	Sounds												
ick	41	36		55				55			45	57		
	20	27		28				29			39	31		
ie	66	38		46				47			52	51		
	29	27		34				33			41	30		
	31	33		52				53			23		24	
'd F	luency - Whole Words R	lead												
ick	6	9		15				18			12	15		
	1	0		0				0			1	3		
ie	0	0		2				2			4	9		
	0	0		0				0			0	0		
	0	0		1				1			3		4	

### + These students are solid...

	28 27 32	December					Janu	uary		February				
	Deneminar & Score	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	
rd	Fluency - Correct Letter	Sound	s											
n	28	18					25				40	45	33	
	27		17						33		32	32	52	
na	32		22						35		39	35	45	
i	25	10					15				24	32	32	
rd	Fluency - Whole Words	Read												
n	1	0					0				12	19	10	
	2		0						0		4	4	9	
na	0		1						0		2	2	12	
i	0	0					0				0	0	7	

### + How did they get here?

- Blending charts daily with practiced routines and procedures
- Established 'wait time' so students can process towards independence
- Integration of using sounds in words in text~being prompted to sound through new or unfamiliar words rather than 'skipping' them.
- Use of simple decodable text where they can practice sounds and letters that have been taught
- Practice manipulating sounds in words

For more information on the role of decodable text versus predictable text in kindergarten and first grade, visit this article from the National Right to Read Foundation

http://www.nrrf.org/ decodable\_vs\_predictable.htm

## + And they are not painful...

http://www.freereading.net/images/b/bd/Decodable\_nonfiction\_6.pdf



Non-fiction



And you, you can run fast. You can jog. You can sprint, and you can zip.

# + So how about First Grade?





#### re: DIBELS Oral Reading Fluency

Bong	hmark Score		Febr	uary			Ma	rch			Ap	oril		May			
Benc	mark Score	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4
Reading I	Fluency - Words (	Correct															
		27		30		38		50									
		28		30		38		63									
		28		28		28		44									
a		27		17		23		32									
Reading I	Fluency - Errors																
		5		3		6		4									
		4		3		3		2									
1		5		3		4		2									
a		5		5		5		5									
Reading I	Fluency - Accurac	y															
		84		91		86		93									
		88		91		93		97									
		85		90		88		96									
a		84		77		82		86									
Reading I	Fluency - Retell																
		11															
		10															



February			March				April				May				
Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4
Correct															
71		52		50											
32		23		33											
74		61		77											
24		25		31											
6		2		4											
4		3		4											
3		2		3											
5		5		6											
y															
92		96		93											
89		88		89											
96		97		96											
83		83		84											
	Wk1 Correct 71 32 74 24 6 4 3 5 5 y 92 89 96	Wk1         Wk2           Correct         71           32	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3           Correct         52           32         23           74         61           24         25           6         2           4         3           3         2           5         5           y         92         96           89         88           96         97           83         83	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4           Correct         71         52         1           32         23         1         1           32         23         1         1           74         61         1         1           24         25         1         1           6         2         1         1         1           6         2         1         1         1         1           6         2         1 <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1           Correct         52         50           32         23         33           74         61         77           24         25         31           6         2         4           3         2         3           5         5         6           y         92         96         93           89         88         89           96         97         96           83         83         84</td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2           71         52         50         33           32         23         33         33           74         61         77         24           24         25         31         31           6         2         4         4           3         2         3         3           5         5         6         3         3           92         96         93         3         3           96         97         96         3         3           83         83         84         4</td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3           Correct         52         50         1         1           32         23         33         1         1           32         23         33         1         1           74         61         77         1         1           24         25         31         1         1           6         2         4         1         1         1           6         2         4         1         1         1         1           7         5         5         6         1         1         1         1           92         96         93         1</td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4           Correct         71         52         50        </td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1           Correct         71         52         50        </td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2           71         52         50</td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3           71         52         50         31         1</td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4           71         52         50</td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1           Correct         23         33         3         1</td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2           Correct         52         50         1</td> <td>Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk1         Wk1</td>	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1           Correct         52         50           32         23         33           74         61         77           24         25         31           6         2         4           3         2         3           5         5         6           y         92         96         93           89         88         89           96         97         96           83         83         84	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2           71         52         50         33           32         23         33         33           74         61         77         24           24         25         31         31           6         2         4         4           3         2         3         3           5         5         6         3         3           92         96         93         3         3           96         97         96         3         3           83         83         84         4	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3           Correct         52         50         1         1           32         23         33         1         1           32         23         33         1         1           74         61         77         1         1           24         25         31         1         1           6         2         4         1         1         1           6         2         4         1         1         1         1           7         5         5         6         1         1         1         1           92         96         93         1	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4           Correct         71         52         50	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1           Correct         71         52         50	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2           71         52         50	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3           71         52         50         31         1	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4           71         52         50	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1           Correct         23         33         3         1	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2           Correct         52         50         1	Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk4         Wk1         Wk2         Wk3         Wk1         Wk1





#### sure: DIBELS Oral Reading Fluency

	Benchmark Score		Febr	uary			Ma	rch			Ap	oril		May			
	benchmark Score	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4	Wk1	Wk2	Wk3	Wk4
ıl R	eading Fluency - Words	Correc	et														
yle		55		29		39											
a		28		35		30											
n		34		29		46											
		29		24		37											
d R	eading Fluency - Errors																
yle		1		2		3											
a		5		5		5											
n		3		4		4											
		5		5		4											
ıl R	eading Fluency - Accura	icy															
yle		98		94		93											
a		85		88		86											
n		92		88		92											
		85		83		90											
ıl R	eading Fluency - Retell																
vle		15															



- She plans carefully based on her data!
- She carefully monitors the students as they perform any task
- She carefully selects text and pre-teaches difficult words and new skills
- Students are READING more than 80% or the time she has them through fluency rereading of familiar text and reading of the new book everyday.
- She maximizes her time in the 30 minutes they are with her
- She has provided incentives for outside of class reading

Off! Ist grade Let grade	d grade b /o b /o crop rush slug
LI Odd Lesson: 11 G Grade: 6000 Re-Reading (5 min) No re-frad: Insto to class and procedures (122 day) Phonics/Word Work (5 min) Tatro: Alphabet Linking Chart/Cansonant Cluster (5 min) Tatro: Alphabet Linking Chart/Cansonant Cluster New Book on Instructional Level (15 min) Goldie and the Three Brass (G) (15 min) Coldie and the Three Brass (G) (15 min) "What do you know about this Story?" "What do you know about this Story?" Storetch Word - use rubber band ! Group H3	dia joke hose cute fume use slot home drop
Students Zackery Samiah Sadie Anthony Monitoring Notes behavior problems Group #2 - upset about leaving PE. I explained they would have their regular Students Derryn Alanna D'Naye Marthew Monitoring Notes Very talkatur! chading text. Wark about the students of the state of the	Books We've Read
Group #3 Students Monitoring Notes	

### Watch as Jamie shows her students how to read words with endings...

- Consider her procedures and routines
- Feel her 'wait time'
- Watch as she watches for their response
- Listen for her corrections
- Notice her pacing
- Enjoy her accent! ☺

#### **Book Introductions** The ants marched to the park. They

looked around and smiled. All over the part they saw people having picnics. There were sandwiches, cookies, and chips laid out on

#### paper plates.

Scaffolding language and background

- Allow students to preview the text
- Plant background and unfamiliar language
- Head off potential problems with unfamiliar words
- Do not encourage students to skip words
- Teach language to sound out words if that is an option

#### + Data Analysis

	1			
		Goal		
Name	Grade	90 + ORF	On or Above aim line	past 3 scores
Student A	2	no	no	43, 65, 70
Student B	2	no	no	44, 51, 58
Student C	2	no	no	
Student D	2	no	no	34, 36, 50
Student E	2	no	no	22, 41, 49
	5	0%	0%	
		0 of 5	0 of 5	

If you have data that looks like this:

- 1) Check the accuracy rates. Look for accuracy rates above 96%
- If the accuracy rate is low, check the words they did not read correctly. Chances are they will be two-syllable words and words with inflected endings.
- 3) Administer a phonic survey to cross-check

A good resource is the Quick Phonics Screener

Available here: http://www.readnaturally.com/products/qps.htm#assessmt

+ Third O	Grade
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-			Guai		I
88	Name	Grade	110+ NWF	On or Above aim line	past 3 scores
39	Student A	3	no	yes	87, 91, 100
40	Student B	3	no	yes	78, 89, 89
41	Student C	3	no	no	69, 63, 93
42	Student D	3	no	yes	108, 94, 93
43	Student E	3	no	no	104, 68, 88
44	Student F	3	no	yes	77, 101, 80
45	Student G	3	no	no	62, 72, 72
46	Student H	3	no	no	74, 85, 86
47	Student I	3	no	no	80, 91, 85
48	Student J	3	yes	yes	138, 118, 122
49	Student K	3	no	no	80, 71, 94
50	Student L	3	no	yes	90,99,90
51	Student M	3	no	yes	106, 114, 88
52	Student N	3	no	yes	103, 101, 98
53	Student O	3	no	yes	72, 99, 100
54	Student P	3	no	yes	92, 92, 90
55		16	0%	63%	
56			1 of 16	10 of 16	
57	Overall Data				
58	36 Students overall		33%	67%	
59	1	made targ	et 3x	projected to make goal	

# + Third Grade Analysis:

Use the same process:

- Be sure to check accuracy rates first! If the accuracy rate is above 96% it is purely a practice issue...
- If the accuracy rate is below 96%, look to see what words were misread. Make a list! Chances are for these rates they are mostly multisyllabic words with more than two syllables.
- Some errors might be structural.

### + Cross Check your Data!

		90-110				110 & above	
Student	Spring	DIBELS PM		Student	Spring	DIBELS PM	
	MAPS	(Bold = Winter Benchmark)			MAPS	(Bold = Winter Benchmark)	
*Student 6 E	204 P (+19)	85, 97, 110, 120, 95, 87, 129, 104	106	Student 14	204 P (+15)	90, 109, 110, 134, 112, 116, 140, 124	121
Student 7	192 P (+12)	75, <b>79,88,<del>66</del>,<mark>112,132</mark>,103,102,96,90,120,97,<mark>148</mark></b>	<mark>102</mark>	Student 15	217 A (+11)	131 <mark>135,147,117,152</mark>	138
*Student 8	186 PP (+13)	68, <b>85,</b> 83, <mark>104,</mark> 86, <mark>103,</mark> 90, <mark>100,98</mark>	93	Student 16	204 P (+16)	96, <mark>104</mark> ,112,154,113,122,130,116	122
Student 9	194 P (+24)	44, <b>84,</b> 61, <mark>91</mark> ,79, <mark>97,99</mark> ,68	83	Student 17	217 A (+24)	101, <b>116, 117, 122, 135</b>	123
Student 10	199 P (+7)	102 <mark>,111,99,109,125,93</mark>	107	*Student 18	206 P (+8)	148, <b>137, 128, 138, 167</b>	143
**Student 11	206 P (+24)	71, 97, 105, 121, 114, 99, 135, 118	113				
*Student 12	198 P (+9)	84, <mark>94,114,127,116,112,102,122,119</mark>	113				
Student 13	203 P (+13)	74, 105, 107, 109, 95, 105, 112, 85-	113 105				
**Student D E	197 P (+8)	38,78,80,101,88,108,96	92	**Student N	204 P (+6)	123,117,117,122	120
**Student E	203 P (+3)	37, <b>81,92</b> ,100,88, <mark>93,98</mark>	92	**Student O	197 P	<b>115</b> ,145,117,144	130
*Student F	189 PP (+1)	72,90,123,103,95,126,122	110	Student P	206 P (+6)	103, 135, 137, 126, 154	138
*Student G E	196 P (+11)	80,104,109,106,98,118,103	106	**Student Q	194 P (+6)	39, 113, 164, 127, 133, 148	137
Student H	204 P (+24)	68,70,80,83,88,104,99,101,97,137,114	97	Student R	217 P (+12)	153,151,136,150,218	146
**Student   E	194 P (+24)	65,82,99,109,97,102,128,122	110				
Student J	193 P (+21)	65, 108, 99, 128, 102, 130	113				
Student K			117				
**Student L	211 P		101				
Student M	197 P (+8)		94				

MAPS Benchmark Data





- Look at three scores at a time
- Take the median to analyze progress at any given point
- Example:
- **72, 68, 94, median is {72}**
- {72} 104, 89 median is now {89}
- {89} 68, 92 median is still {89}
- {89} 99, 102 new median is {99}
- data is moving in the right direction!





- Analyze the following progress monitoring scores using the three point median...
- **5**4, 59, 72, 57, 49, 64, 78, 59,

### + Success Strategies!

- We'll say it again...read, read, read
- And the research says: http:// www.educationmediagroup.com/Archives/currInst/ currInst100826\_PPICstudy.php

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#### **PPIC Study Confirms Extra Time Spent on Reading Boosts Literacy**

#### August 26, 2010

Struggling elementary and middle school students who are given extra time for reading can make sizable gains in literacy, according to a report released Thursday by the Public Policy Institute of California (PPIC).

The report is the first evaluation of the long-term effects of a sweeping reform program implemented in the San Diego Unified School District — the state's second largest and one that mirrors the demographics of other large districts — and draws lessons that can be used nationwide. It comes at a time of national debate over efforts to improve public school accountability. These efforts include setting content standards and student testing — but offer little guidance about how to help students improve.

## + Check to make sure:

- Students are prereading the text silently before any choral reading
- Teachers are pulling out anticipated difficult words before reading ANY text and demonstrating structural analysis strategies
- Teachers are using phrase reading predominantly to get through the reading
- Teachers are prompting students to listen 'to the voice in their head' as they read to get the gist!

# + Read Naturally

- Or use another online fluency practice program
- Make sure kids are graphing their own progress
- Have them listen to stories on tape and make sure they are tracking the text

# + Reread Paragraphs...

for purposes of thinking about {give a question}

- Reread for fluency
- Reread for specific information
- Reread for partner practice
- Reread for retelling
- Reread for summarizing
- Reread to discuss skill/strategy



Make sure students are taking home chapter books for extra out of school reading practice



Reproducible ART of Comprehension recording sheet to accompany Scharlach, T.D. (2008). START comprehending: Students and teachers actively reading text. The Reading Teacher, 62(1), 20–31. May be copied for classroom use. Give choices for responding to text...



### Students read {with teacher support} at least 50% of the time!

- Yes...but at this point of the year...think more like
- 80% students read...20% teachers talk/assist in making connections
- Research article exemplifying the correlation between reading at school/home and achievement

http://www.coe.iup.edu/grbieger/Classes/LTCY698/ Readings/Lonya.pdf

Lots of partner talk!



- Are the students supported with strategies for reading big words?
- Are the students given the responsibility to do the majority of the reading?
- Are the students reading intensively EVERY DAY?
- Are students aware of their progress/non-progress? Feedback on strategies...Remember...Growth Theory Intelligence!
- Check out this article in ASCD magazine this month
  - http://www.ascd.org/publications/educational-leadership/ mar12/vol69/num06/Taming-the-Wild-Text.aspx

### + Questions, Issues, Connections!

- We'll now open the phone lines for questions, issues, and connections.
- If you have another strategy or connection that has worked with your second/third graders, type it into the chat box to share with everyone!
- Thank you for your time and attention today!