## Step 2: Using Academic Progress Monitoring for Individualized Instructional Planning

# Within the DBI process, progress monitoring fits into steps 2 and 5

 $_{\odot}$   $\,$  used to determine if intervention design is sufficient, or needs to be adjusted

#### Types of Assessments

- $_{\odot}$  summative: after instruction
- o diagnostic: before instruction
- o formative: during instruction (progress monitoring)

### Progress monitoring characteristics

- $_{\odot} \quad \text{brief assessments}$
- $_{\odot}$  repeated measures
- o measures age appropriate outcomes
- $_{\rm O}$   $\,$  reliable, valid and evidence based

#### Data

- $_{\odot}$  estimate the rates of improvement (ROI) across time
- $_{\odot}$  compare the efficacy of different forms of instruction
- $_{\odot}$  identify students who are not demonstrating adequate progress
- $_{\odot}$  determine when an instruction change is needed